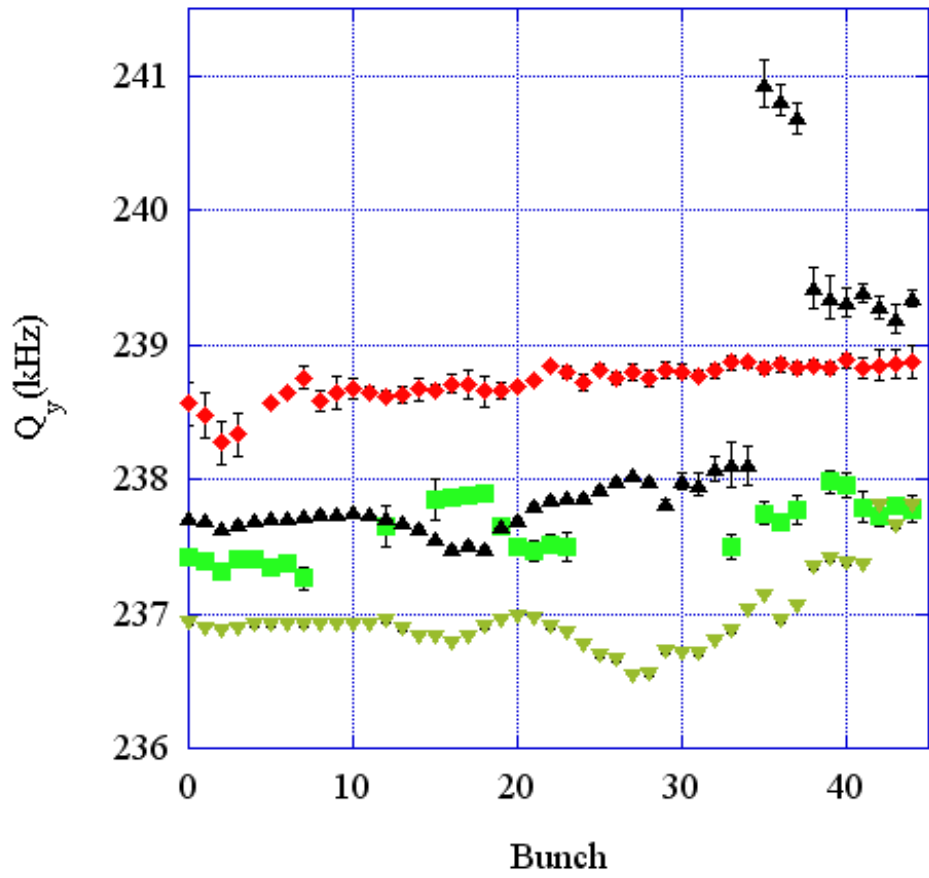


v. e- 12 wigglers on

- ◆ I=0.32mA/bunch File:433 Vert. Fdbk@0
- I=0.77mA/bunch File:437 Vert Fdbk@0
- ▲ I=0.71mA/bunch File:438 Vert Fdbk@400
- ▼ I=1.33mA/bunch File:439 Vert Fdbk@400

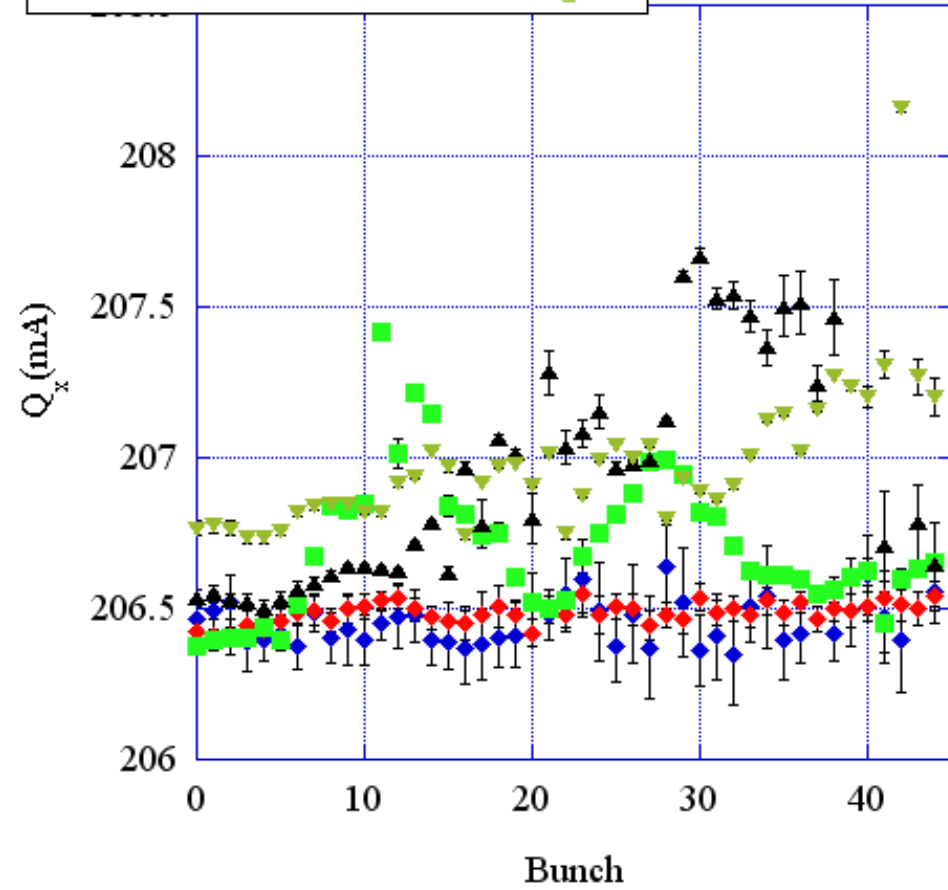
e-
12 Wigglers On



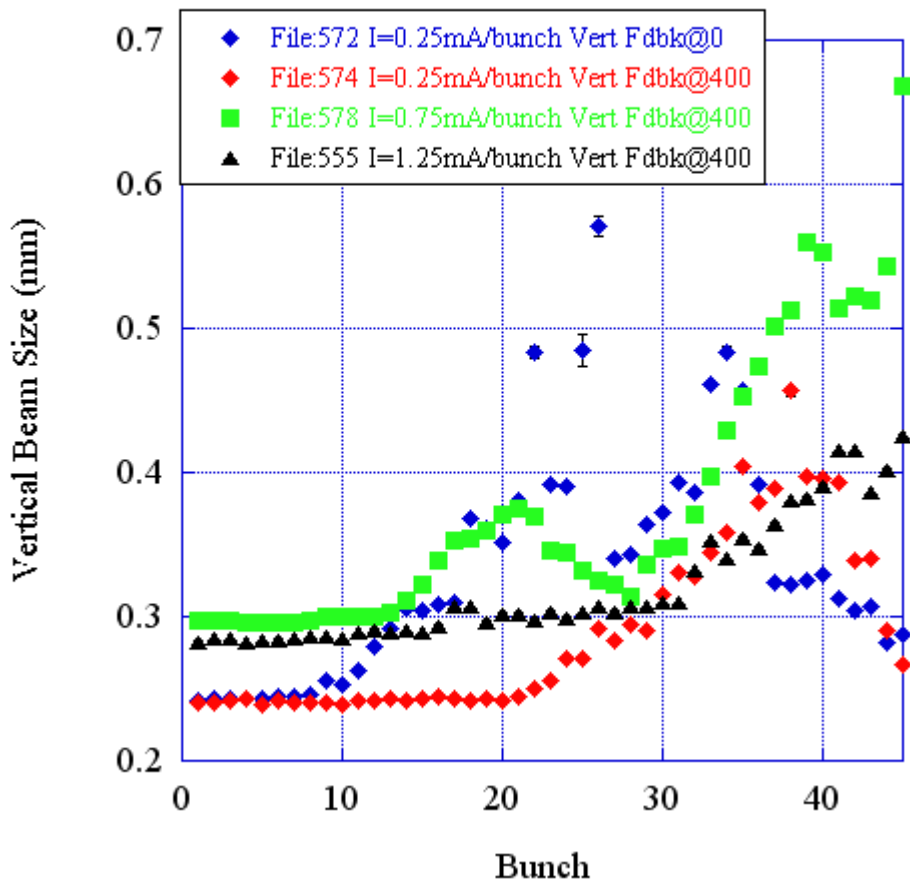
Slight positive shift in Q_y along the 45 bunch train.

- ◆ I=0.22mA/bunch File:434 Vert. Fdbk@400
- ◆ I=0.32mA/bunch File:433 Vert. Fdbk@0
- I=0.77mA/bunch File:437 Vert Fdbk@0
- ▲ I=0.71mA/bunch File:438 Vert Fdbk@400
- ▼ I=1.33mA/bunch File:439 Vert Fdbk@400

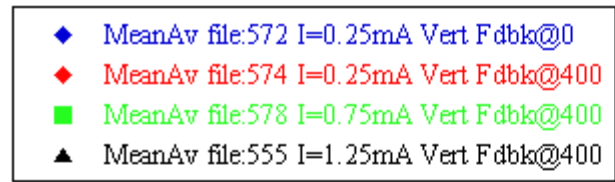
e-
12 Wigglers On



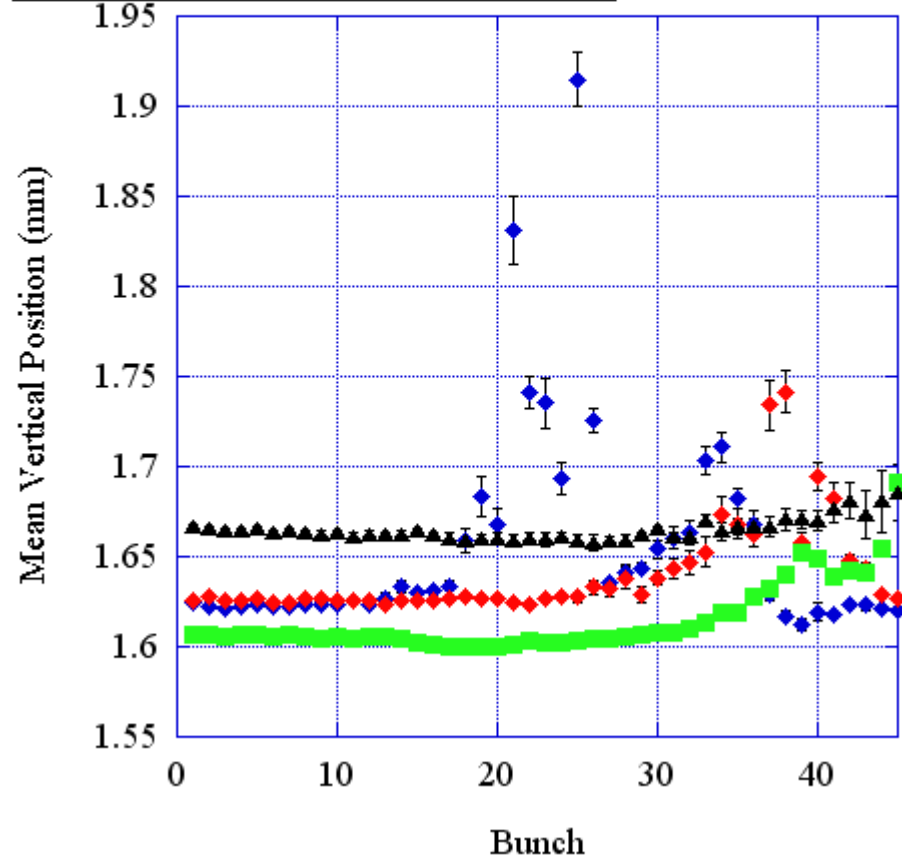
e- 12 Wigglers On
Average Single Turn Beam Size



Summary of the vertical position and σ_v along the 45 bunch trains with 12 wiggler magnets on.

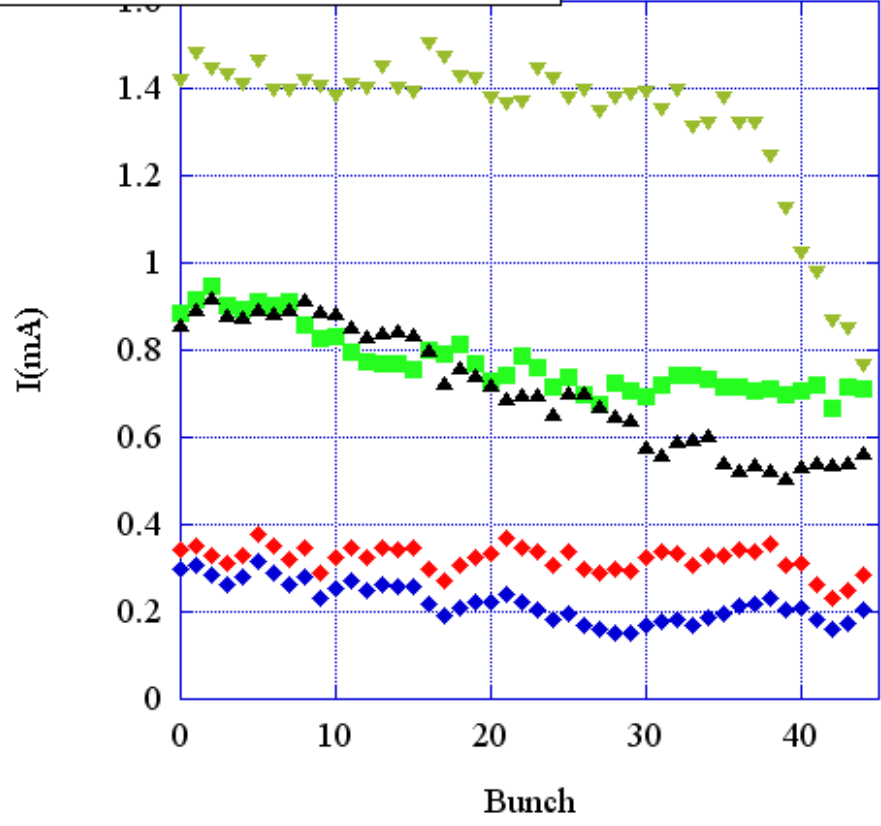


e- 12 Wigglers On
Average Single Turn
Mean Vertical Position

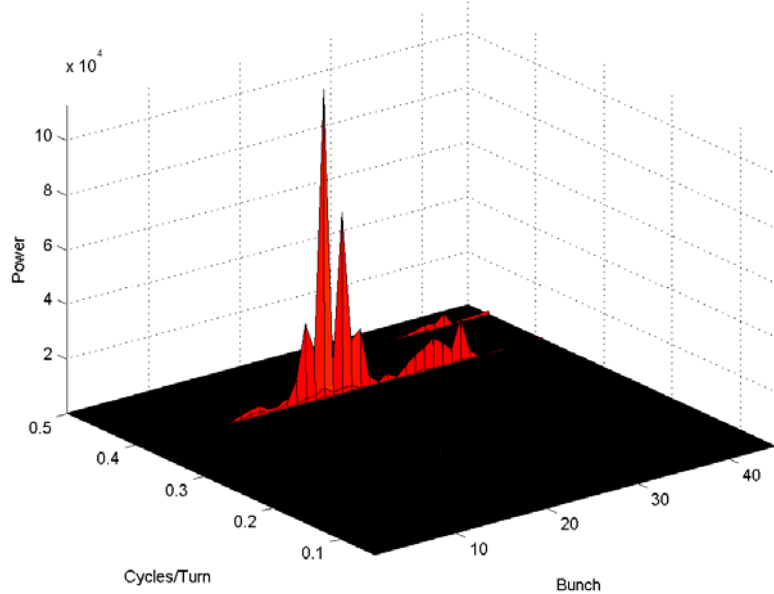


e-
12 Wigglers On

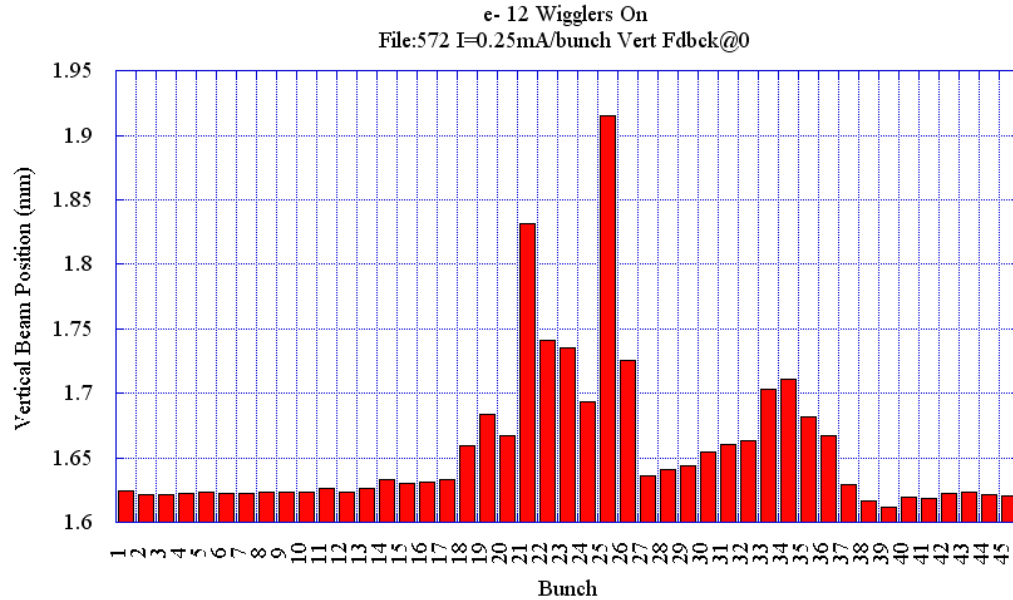
- ◆ I=0.22mA/bunch File:434 Vert. Fdbk@400
- ◆ I=0.32mA/bunch File:433 Vert. Fdbk@0
- I=0.77mA/bunch File:437 Vert Fdbk@0
- ▲ I=0.71mA/bunch File:438 Vert Fdbk@400
- ▼ I=1.33mA/bunch File:439 Vert Fdbk@400



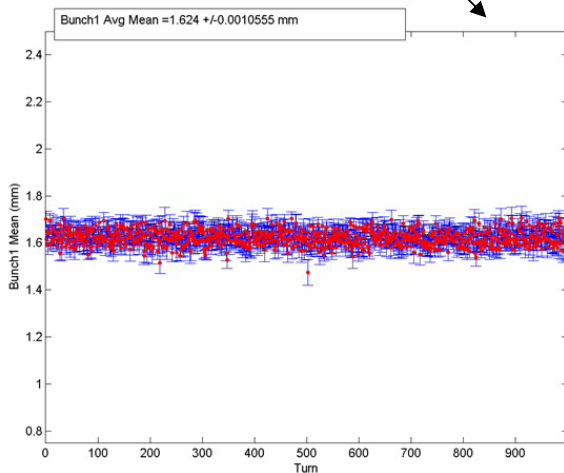
Non-uniform bunch current along the 45 bunch train at high current.



FFT Vertical position $I_{e^-}=0.25\text{mA/bunch}$
File:572 e- 12 wigglers on
Vert. Fdbck@0

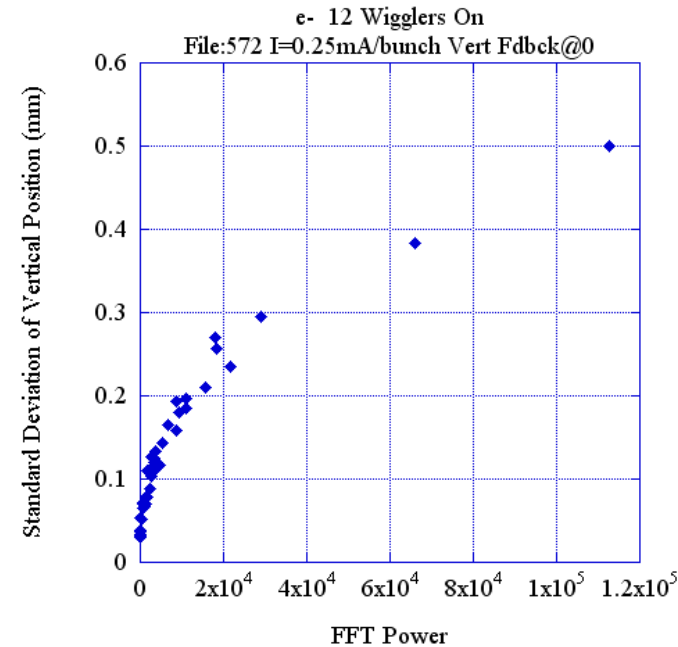


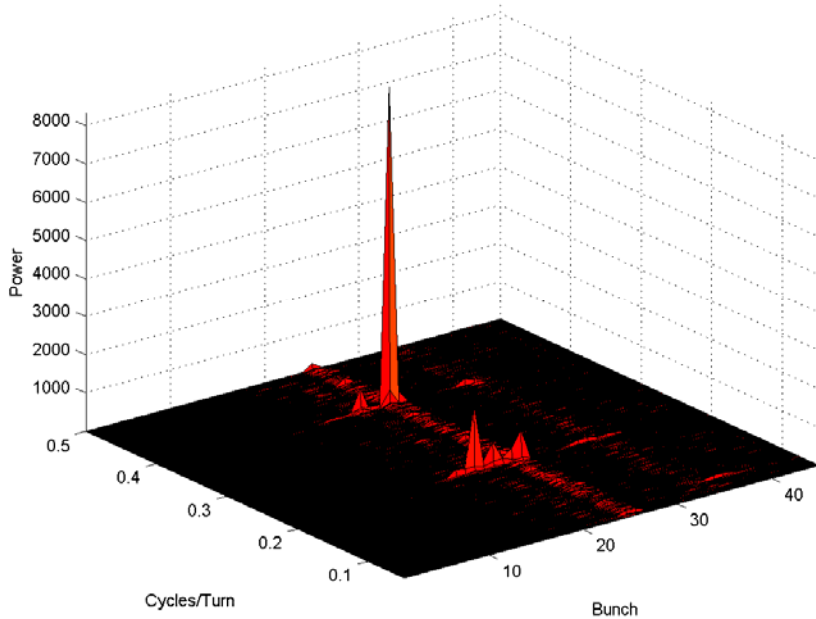
Vertical position movie



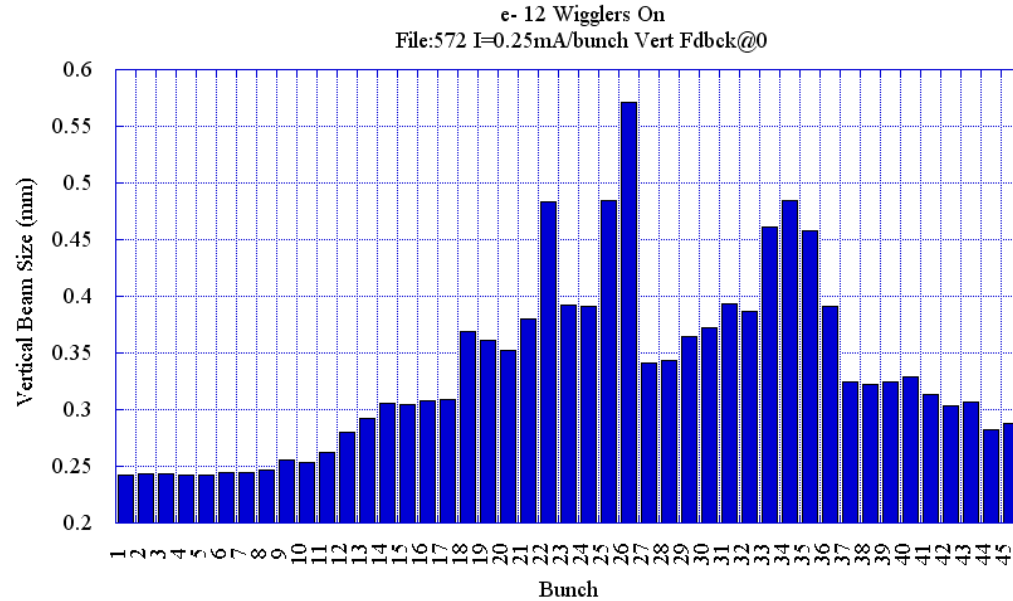
Low I with vertical feedback off:

- Vertical position oscillation occurs at bunch 12 ($f_{\text{osc}}=237.8\text{kHz}$) and the oscillation amplitude correlates with FFT power.
- The oscillation dies out near the end of the train (\sim bunch 40).

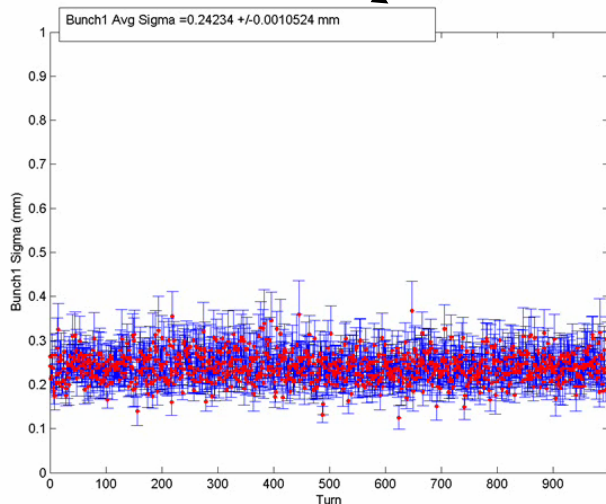




FFT $\sigma_v I_{e^-} = 0.25 \text{ mA/bunch}$
 File:572 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@0

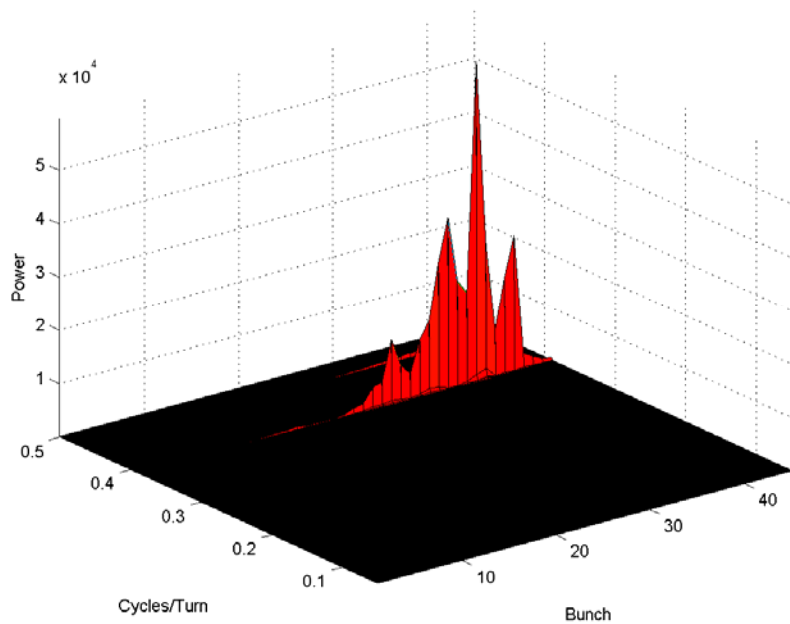


σ_v movie

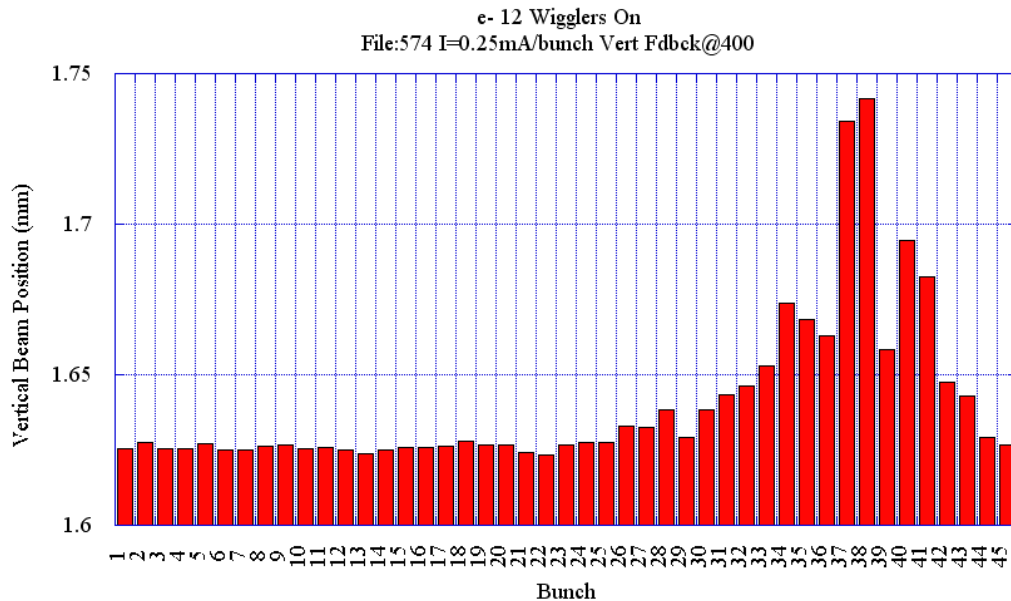


- σ_v growth along the train starts at \sim bunch 10. Two oscillation frequencies are present in the beam spectrum at $f_{\text{osc}} = 237.8 \text{ kHz}$ (0.391 cycles/turn) and 305.3 kHz (0.218 cycles/turn).

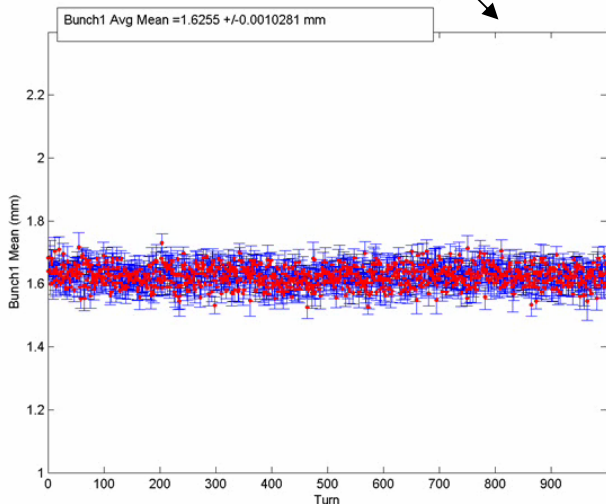
- A broad beam spectrum is observed for bunches 25 and 34 which correlates with the peak in σ_v .



FFT Vertical position $I_{e^-}=0.25\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:574 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400



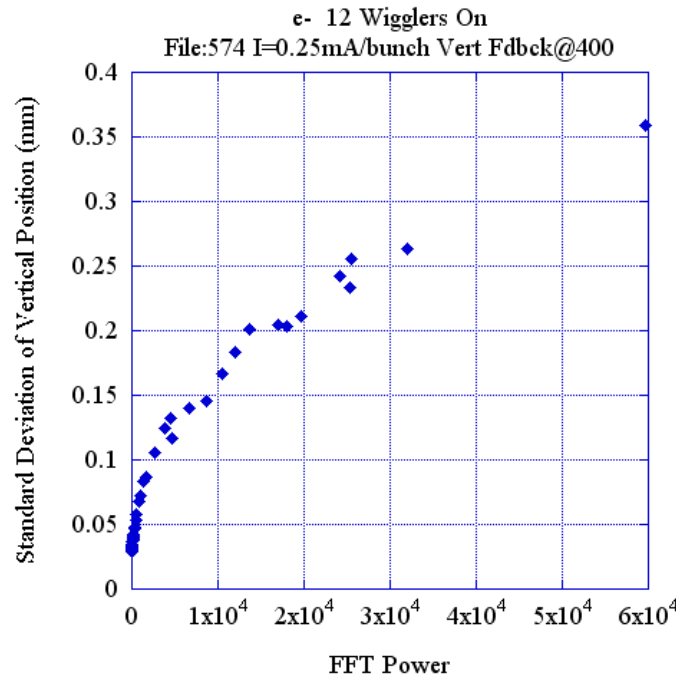
Vertical position movie

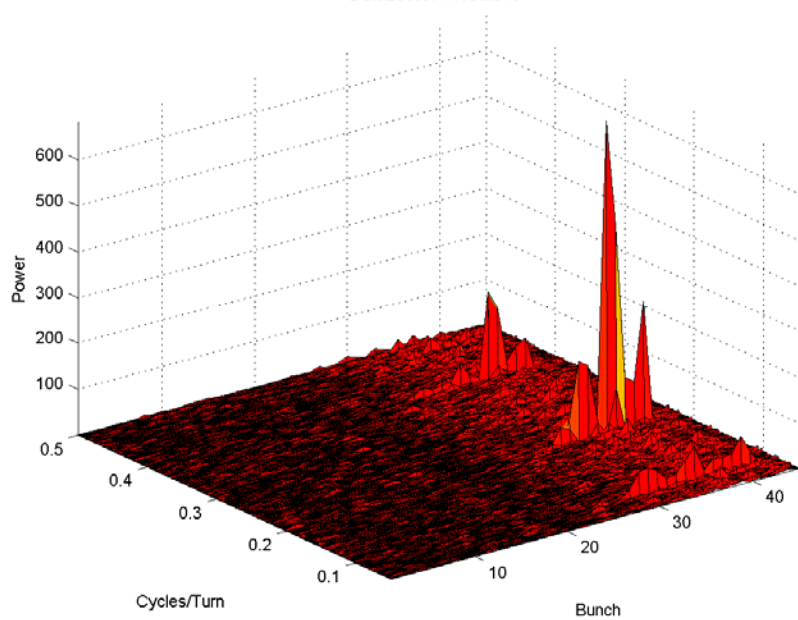


At low I with vertical feedback on:

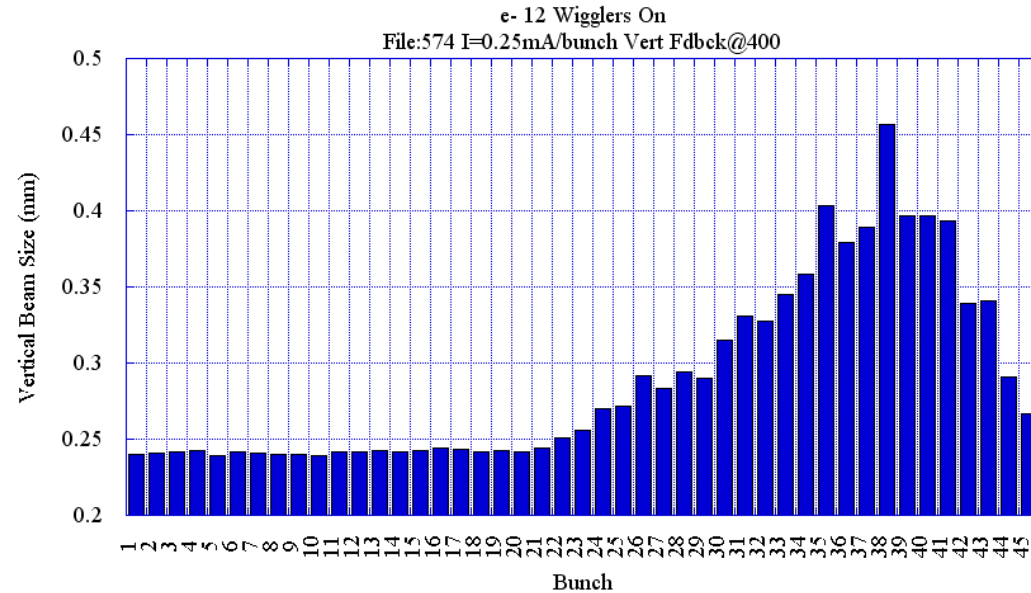
- Vertical position oscillation occurs later in the train (~bunch 26) and the oscillation amplitude correlates with FFT power (fosc=238.1kHz) but with a reduced amplitude.

- Again, the oscillation dies out near the end of the train (~bunch 44).



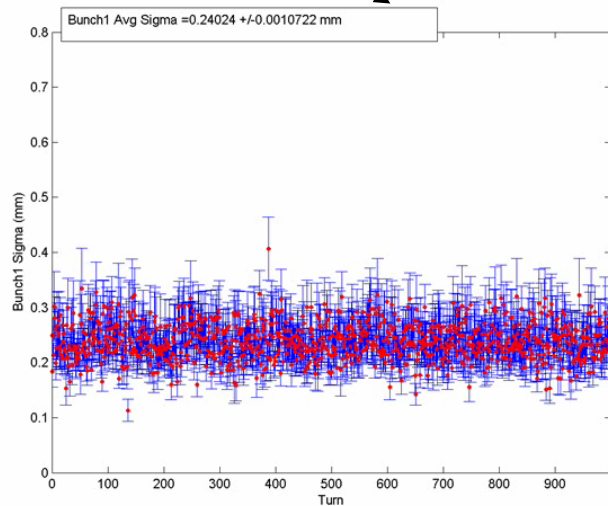


FFT $\sigma_v I_{e^-}=0.25\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:574 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400

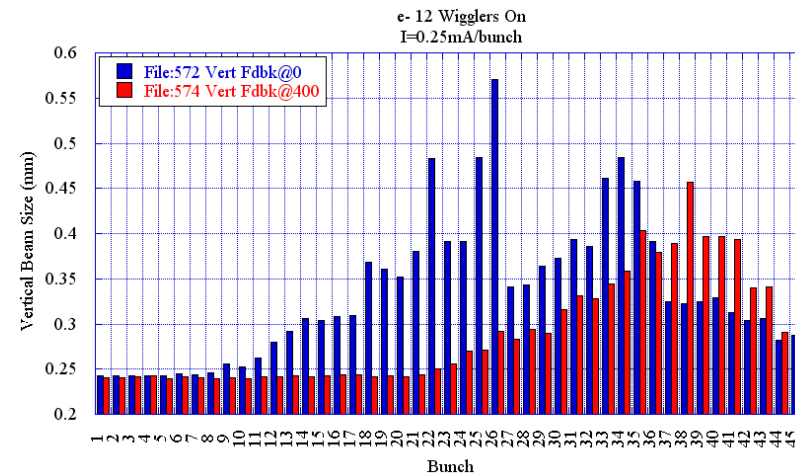


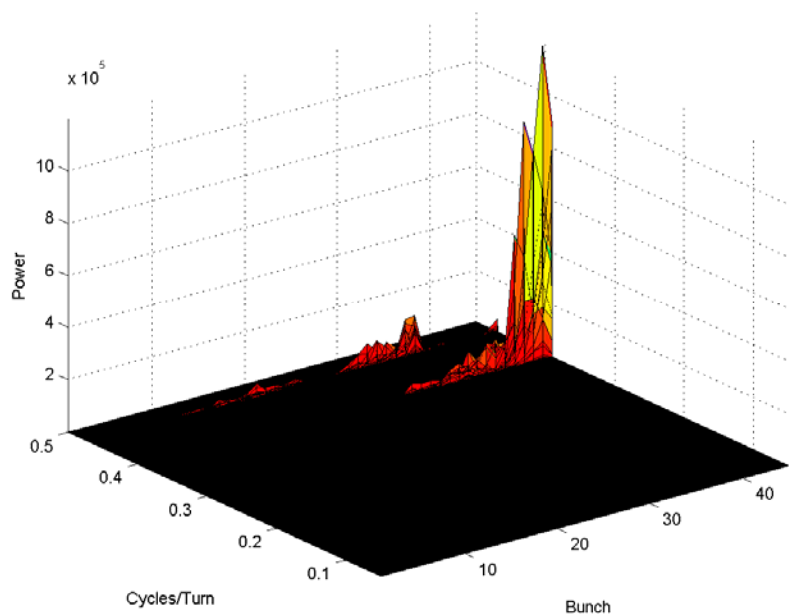
- σ_v growth along the train starts at \sim bunch 22. Three oscillation frequencies are presents in the beam spectrum at $f_{\text{osc}}=238.1\text{kHz}$ (0.390 cycles/turn), 304.5kHz (0.22 cycles/turn), and 359.2kHz (0.08cycles/turn). Maximum σ_v correlates with maximum vertical oscillation amplitude.

σ_v movie

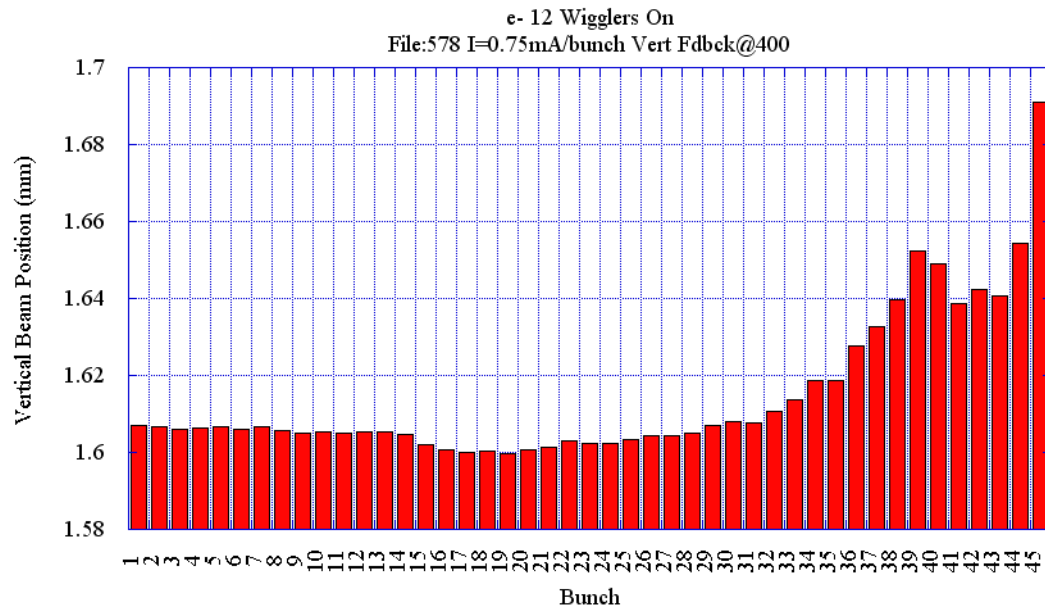


- Wide frequency spectrum is not as evident with feedback on.

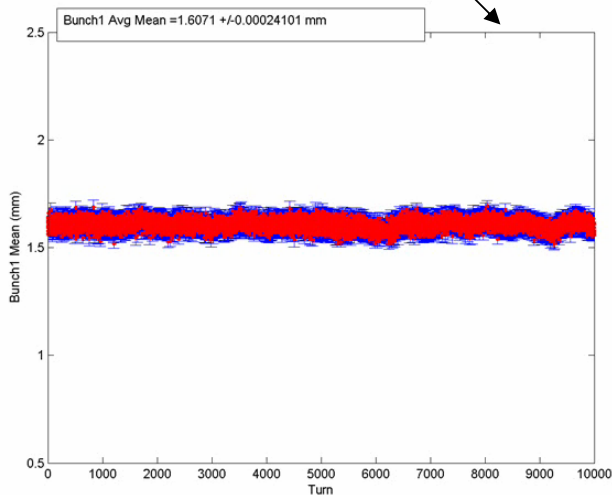




FFT Vertical position $I_{e^-}=0.75\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:578 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400

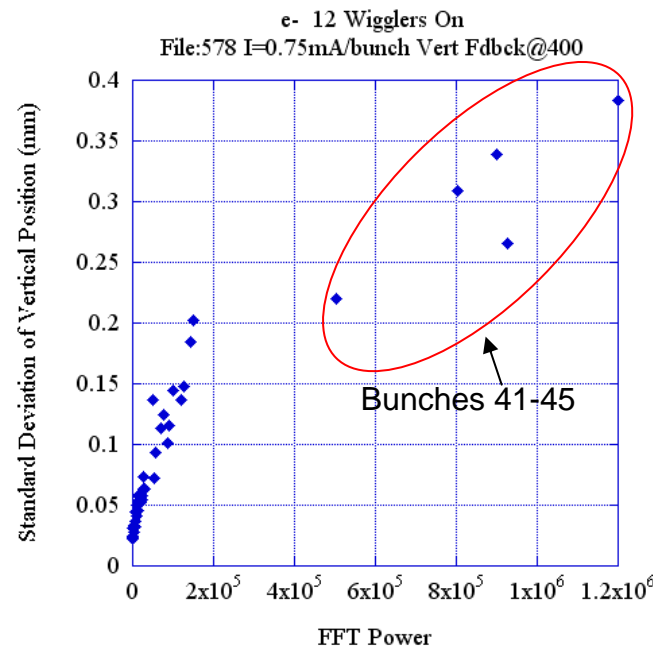


Vertical position movie

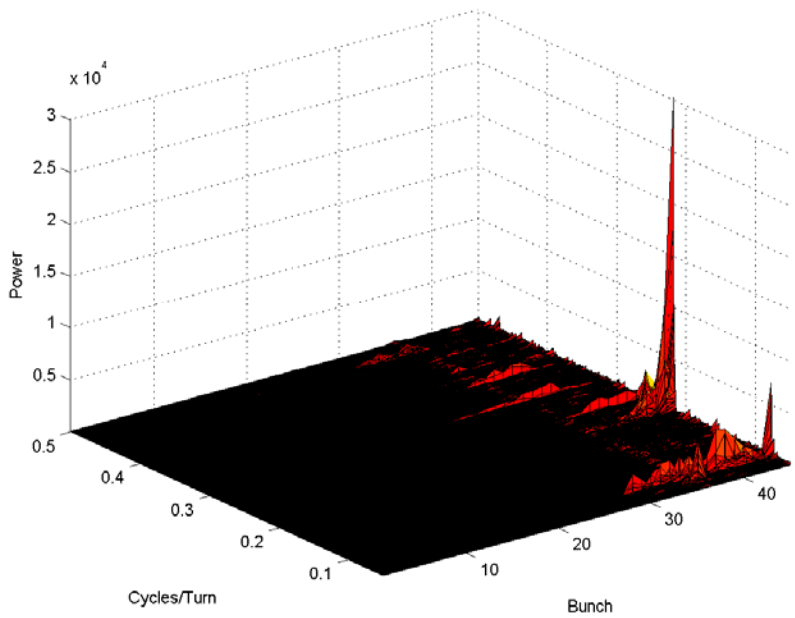


At $I=0.75\text{mA/bunch}$ with vertical feedback on:

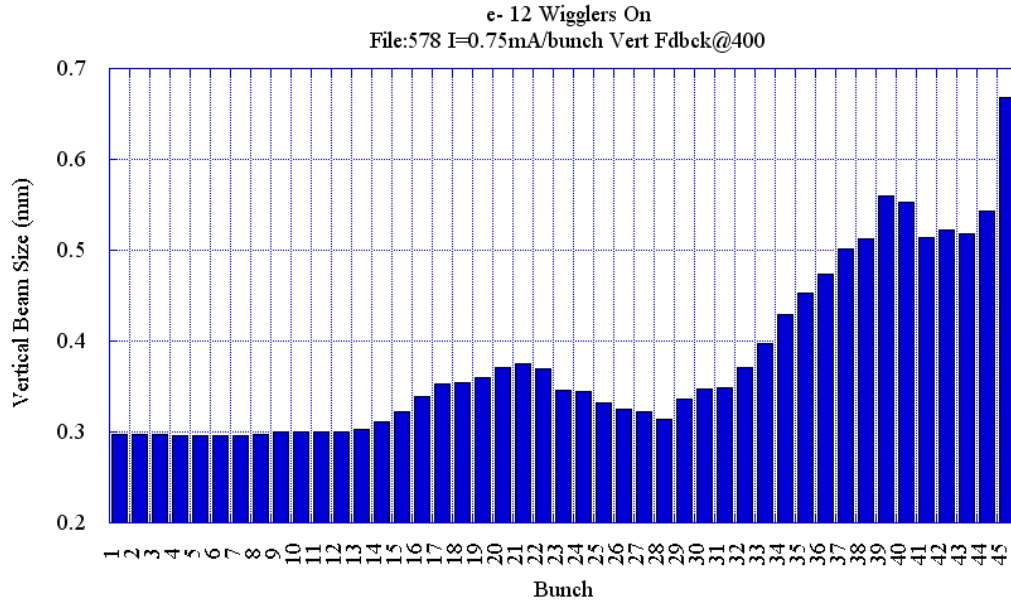
- Vertical position oscillation occurs at \sim bunch 26 in the FFT. The oscillation amplitude increases with FFT power
- Two oscillation frequencies are present, $f_{\text{osc}}=237.8\text{kHz}$ (0.391cycles/turn) and 207.7kHz (0.468cycles/turn).



bsm23w578 results45

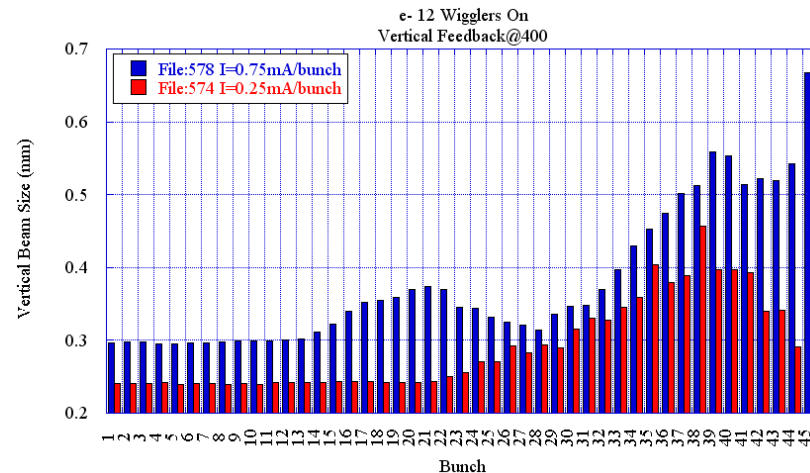
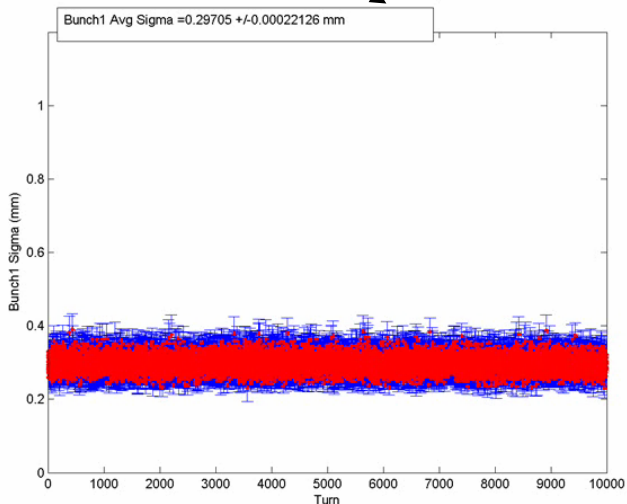


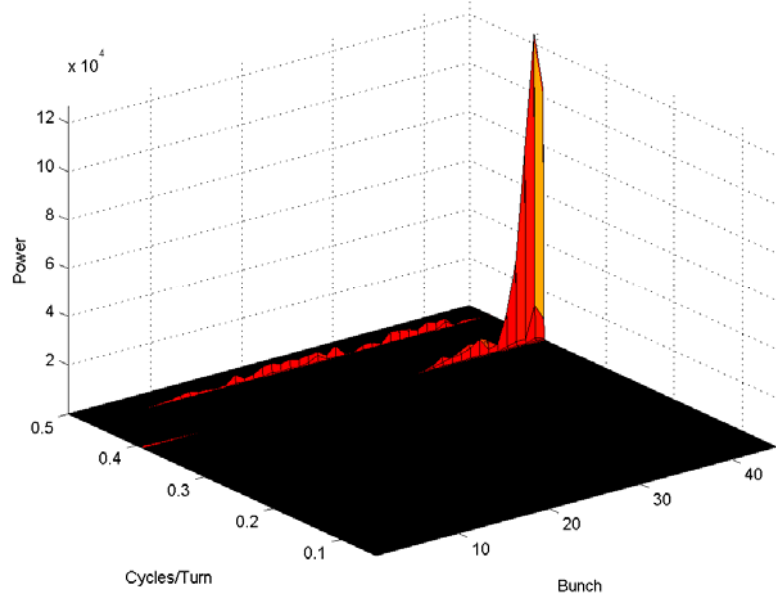
FFT σ_v $I_{e-}=0.75\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:578 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400



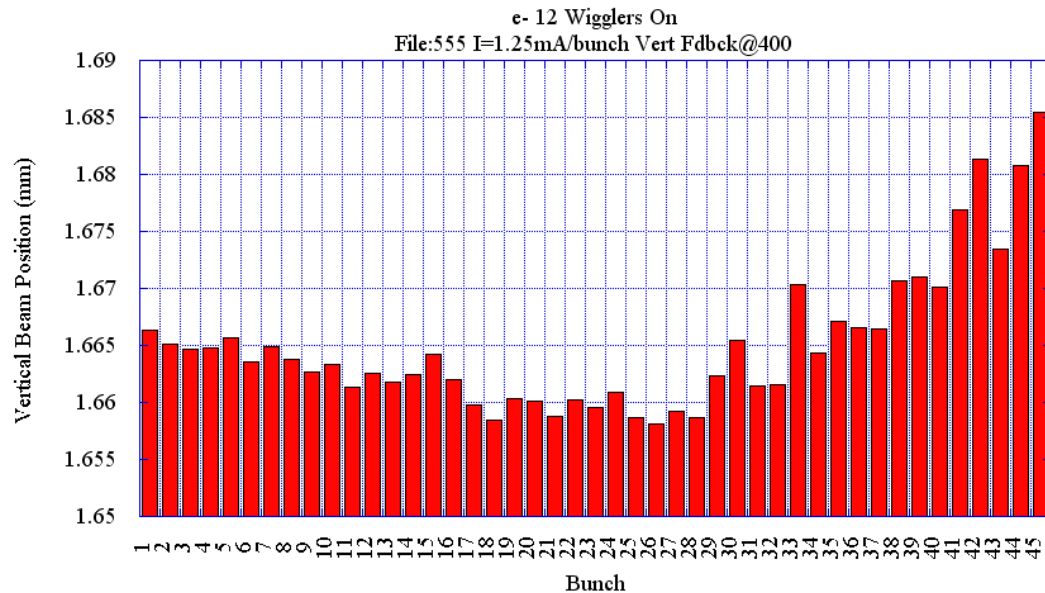
- σ_v growth along the train starts at two locations, at bunch 15, and bunch 30. Many oscillation frequencies are presents in the beam spectrum.
- At higher current, σ_v growth along the train starts earlier and has a steeper slope. $\sigma_v(I=0.75\text{mA/bunch}) > \sigma_v(I=0.25\text{mA/bunch})$

σ_v movie



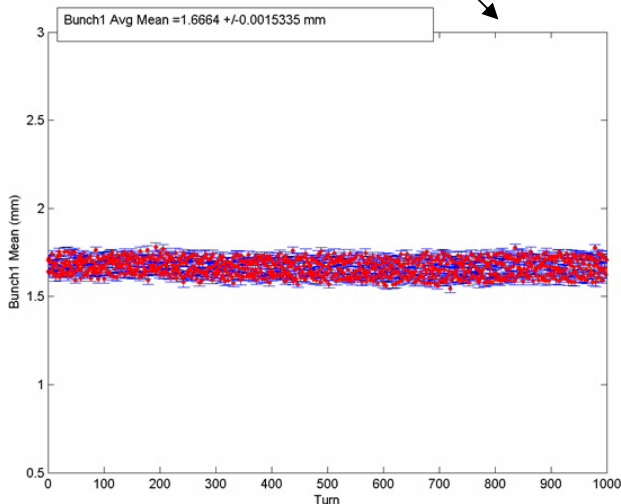


FFT Vertical position $I_{e^-}=1.25\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:555 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400

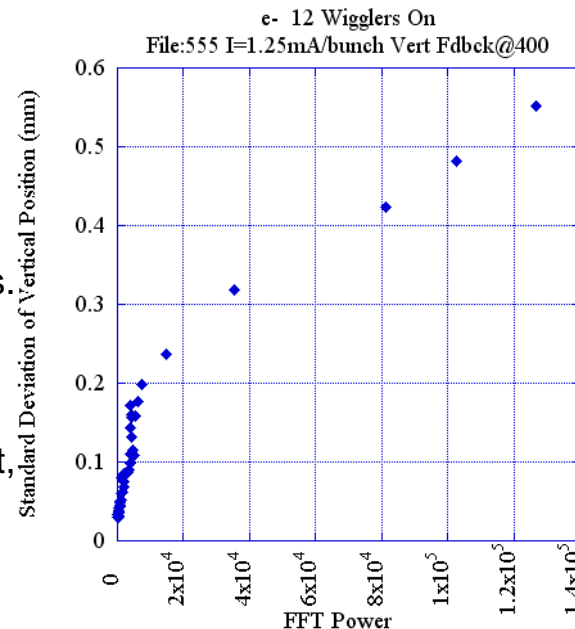


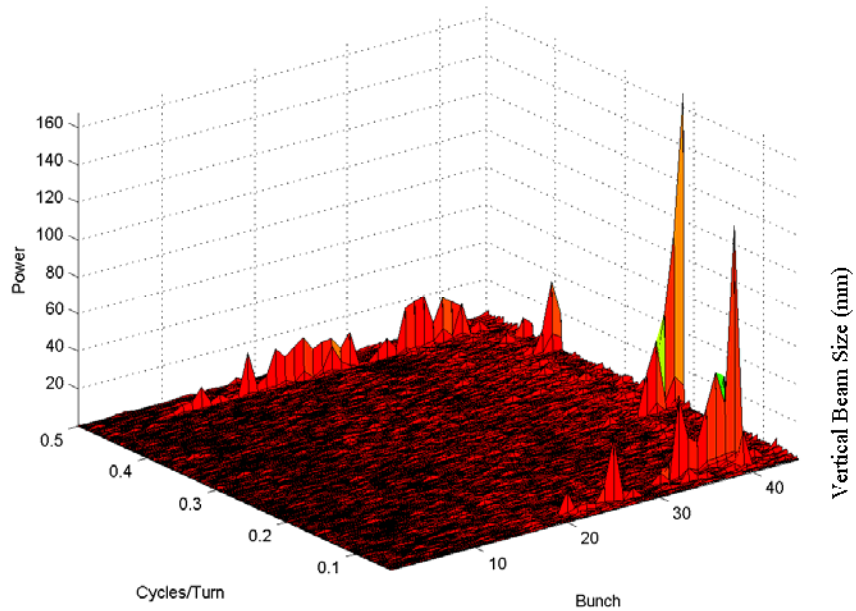
Increased current with vertical feedback on:

Vertical position movie



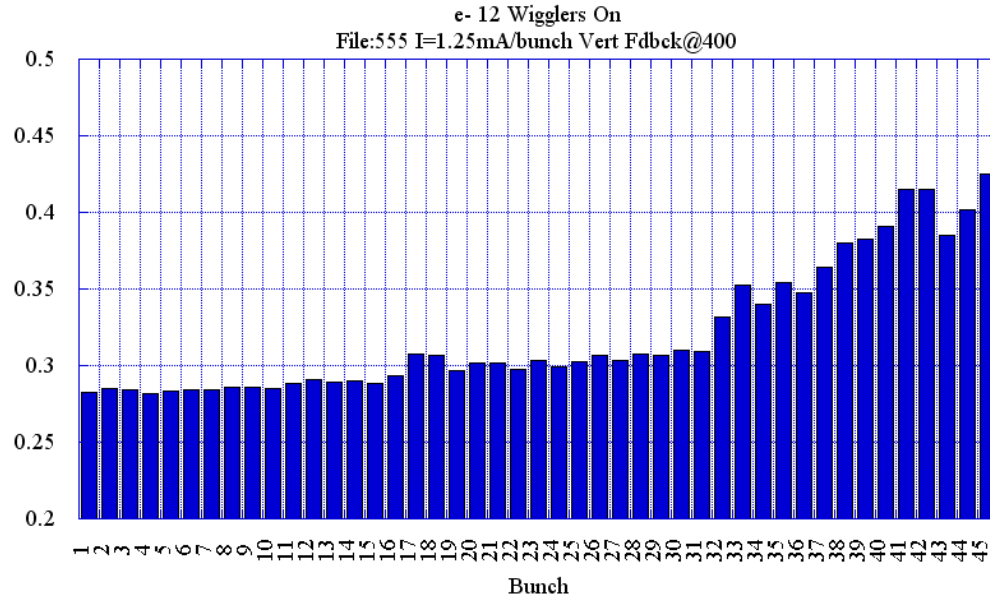
- The vertical position oscillation amplitude increased. The oscillation amplitude correlates with FFT power.
- The vertical position initially decreases. At ~bunch 26 the vertical position increases.
- Two oscillation frequencies are present, $f_{osc}=237.4\text{kHz}$ (0.392 cycles/turn) and 207.3kHz (0.469 cycles/turn).



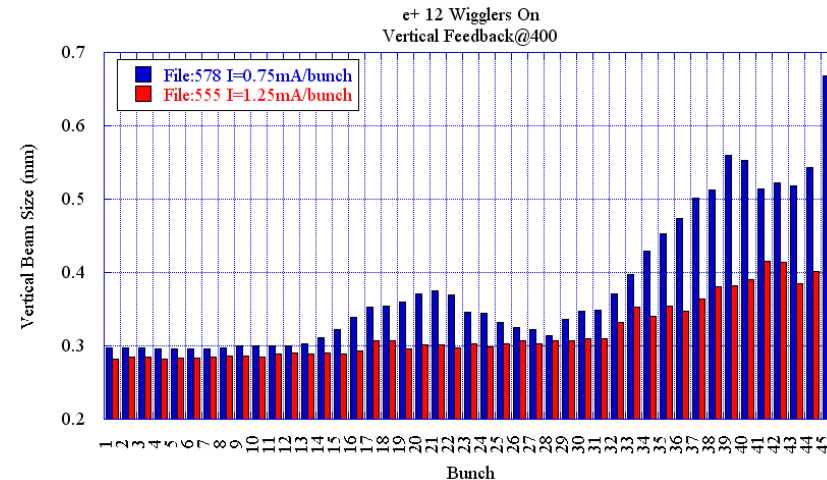
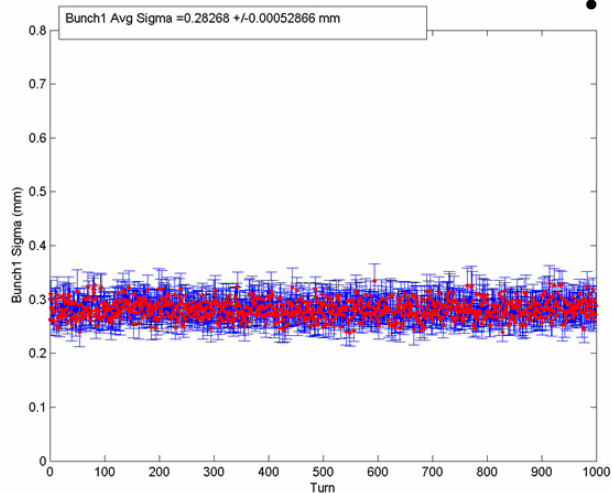


Vertical Beam Size (mm)

FFT σ_v $I_{e-}=1.25\text{mA/bunch}$
 File:555 e- 12 wigglers on
 Vert. Fdbck@400



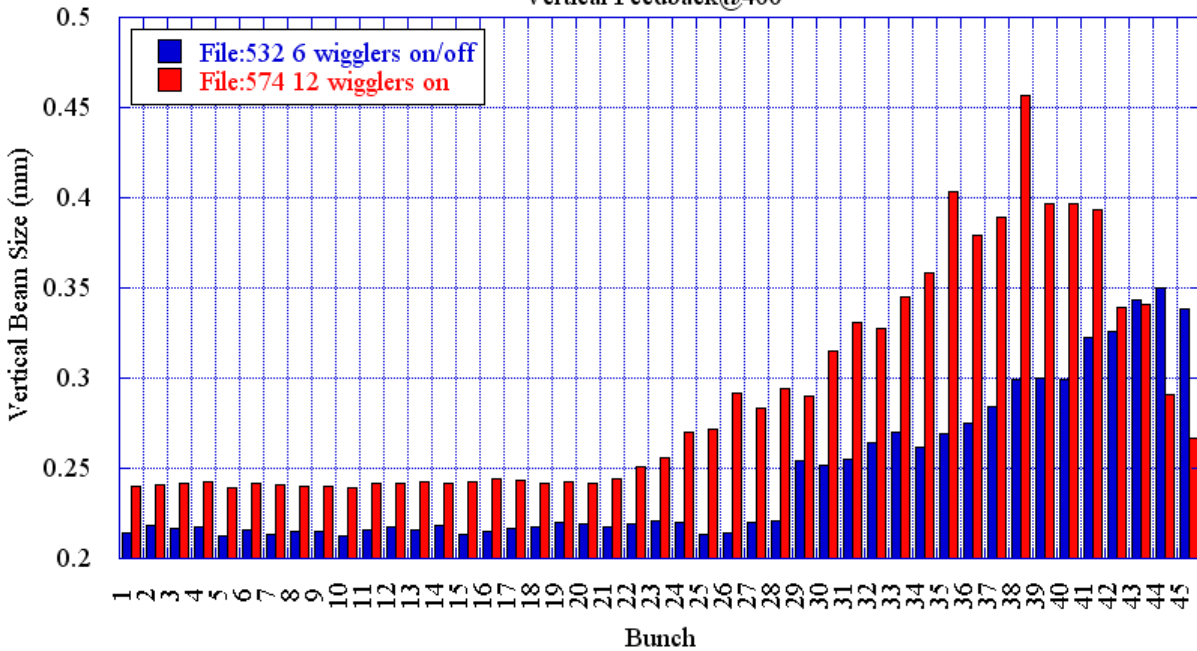
- σ_v growth along the train has two slopes: 1) gradual increase-bunches 1-29 (coincides with vertical position decrease). 2) steeper slope-bunches 30-45 (coincides with vertical position increase).
- Several oscillation frequencies are presents in the beam spectrum.
- σ_v is larger at low current ($I=0.75\text{mA/bunch}$) than at high current ($I=1.25\text{mA/bunch}$).

 σ_v movie

Summary e- vertical dynamics with 12 wigglers on

- The vertical tune shift along the 45 bunch train is positive.
- The vertical position oscillation is always present (even with vertical feedback on). The oscillation amplitude correlates with FFT power.
- σ_v growth along the 45 bunch train is observed at all bunch currents with feedback on and off. Vertical feedback reduces the σ_v growth along the train and shifts the growth to a later point in the train. The vertical position oscillation correlates with σ_v growth.

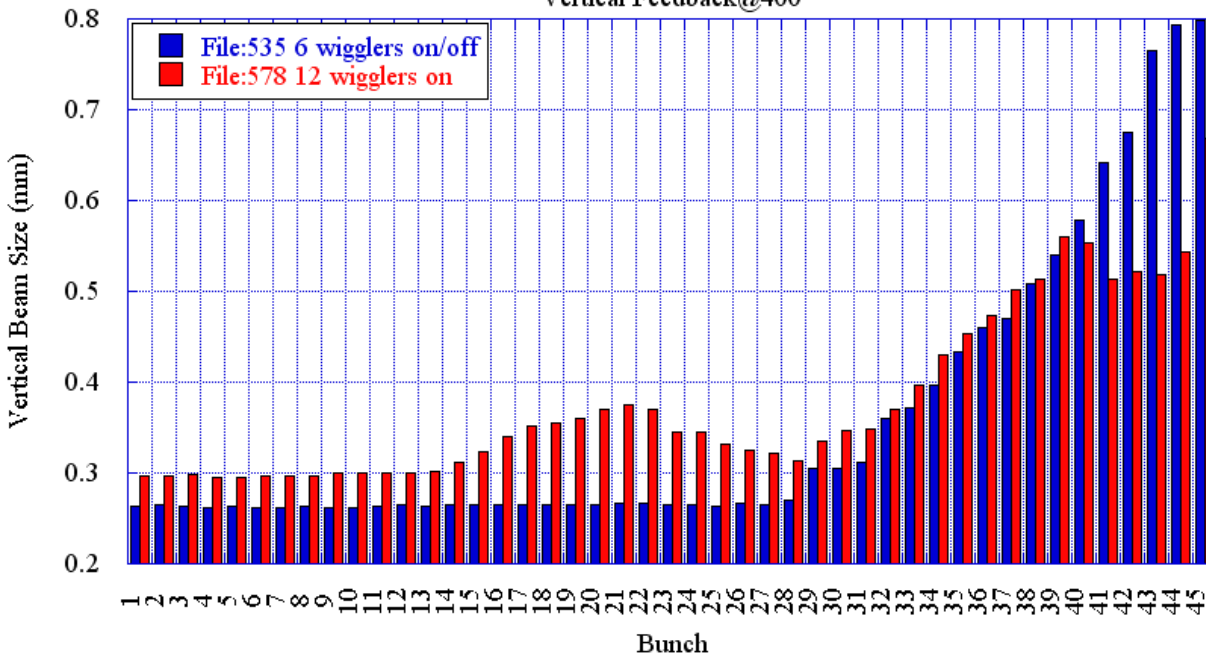
e- I=0.25mA/bunch
Vertical Feedback@400



e- comparison of σ_v with wigglers on/off

- σ_v blow-up occurs earlier with 12 at wigglers on.
- The equilibrium σ_v is larger with 12 wigglers on.
- $\sigma_v(12 \text{ wigglers}) > \sigma_v(6 \text{ wigglers on/off})$.

e- I=0.75mA/bunch
Vertical Feedback@400



- σ_v growth occurs earlier with 12 wigglers on.
- $\sigma_v(12 \text{ wigglers}) > \sigma_v(6 \text{ wigglers on/off})$.

- Initially,
 $\sigma_v(12 \text{ wigglers on}) > \sigma_v(6 \text{ wigglers on/off})$.
- σ_v growth along the train occurs roughly at the same location (~bunch 31).
- σ_v growth rate with 6 wigglers on/off is greater than with 12 wigglers on.

